

Table of Contents

Abbreviations	13
List of Figures and Tables	14
Introduction	15
The Sertorian War (82–72 BCE): A Summary	21
1. Legitimacy and Legality	26
1.1 <i>Quintus Sertorius Proconsul: The Principle of Legitimacy</i>	26
1.1.1 <i>Sertorius, Proconsul of Citerior and Ulterior</i>	29
1.1.2 <i>Sertorius, the Lawful Proconsul</i>	33
1.2 <i>Fasces</i>	35
1.3 <i>Ius</i>	39
1.3.1 <i>The Sullan Regime as a Threat to ius</i>	42
1.3.2 <i>Sertorius as Guardian of Justice</i>	47
1.4 <i>The Senate of Osca and the Government of the Provinces of the Empire</i> ..	52
Conclusion	64
2. Political Vocabulary and the Morality of the Exiles	66
<i>The Evidence from the glandes inscriptae</i>	66
2.1 <i>Pietas</i>	66
2.1.1 <i>Sertorius' pietas</i>	70
2.1.2 <i>Sertorius vs Metellus: The Contest for pietas</i>	73
2.1.3 <i>Connotations and Evolution of Sertorius' pietas</i>	74
2.1.4 <i>Pietas and socii</i>	78
2.2 <i>Fides</i>	83
2.2.1 <i>The fides of the Roman Magistrate</i>	85
2.2.2 <i>Sertorius' fides</i>	88
2.2.3 <i>Sertorius' fides as Provincial Governor</i>	91

2.2.4	<i>Provincials and fides</i>	94
2.2.5	<i>The Political Use of deditio in fidem</i>	99
2.2.6	<i>Sertorius vs Pompey: The Contest for fides</i>	103
2.3	<i>Veritas</i>	107
2.3.1	<i>Fides and veritas</i>	109
2.3.2	<i>The Truth of Sertorius</i>	110
2.4	<i>Spes</i>	114
	Conclusion	116
3.	Victorious Symbolism of the Exiles: Towards an <i>imperium terra marique</i>	118
3.1	Palm Branch	118
3.1.1	<i>The Palm Branch and Sertorius' Discourse of Victory</i>	119
3.1.2	<i>The Sertorians' Discourse of Victory</i>	122
3.2	Anchor and Rudder	129
3.2.1	<i>Sertorius' Rule over the Sea</i>	133
3.2.2	<i>The Sertorian imperium terra marique</i>	137
	Conclusion	142
4.	Closing Remarks	144
5.	Appendices	149
5.1	A Note on the Use of <i>glandes inscriptae</i>	149
5.2	Corpus of <i>glandes inscriptae</i> related to the Sertorian War	151
5.2.1	<i>Glandes inscriptae from Hispania Ulterior</i>	152
5.2.2	<i>Glandes inscriptae from Hispania Citerior</i>	154
5.2.3	<i>Table of glandes inscriptae related to the Sertorian War</i>	159
5.3	Images of Sertorian <i>glandes inscriptae</i>	163
5.4	Maps	169
	Bibliography	171
	Ancient Texts	171
	Modern Studies	172
	General Index	211